**ULTRANATIONALISM**

**Chapter 6**

**Russian Ultranationalism**

* Early 1900’s Russia was ruled by an **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Russian Revolution in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resulted in the assassination of the czar and a civil war
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Joseph Stalin, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, emerged as the country’s leader

**Life Under Stalin…**

* Under Stalin he created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - small farms were seized, put together, and owed by the state.
* Anyone who objected was executed or deported to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Siberia or Central Asia (estimated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).
* Stalin wanted to replace the loyalties of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Soviet Union with ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.***

**Stalin and “Enemies of the people”**

* Anyone considered being against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was exiled to Siberia or executed. Some of these people included:
  + A man who took down a portrait of Stalin to paint a wall
  + An 85yr old woman who made the sign of the cross as a funeral passed
  + A writer who made an insulting comment about Stalin in a private letter

**Ukrainian Famine (Genocide?)**

* Joseph Stalin, leader of the Soviet Union, set in motion events designed to cause a famine in the Ukraine to destroy the people there seeking independence from his rule. As a result, an estimated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ persons perished in this farming area, known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , with the people deprived of the food they had grown with their own hands.
* By mid 1932, nearly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Ukraine had been forcibly collectivized.
* Much of the hugely abundant wheat crop harvested by the Ukrainians that year was dumped on the foreign market to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the modernization of the Soviet Union and also to help finance his massive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* If the wheat had remained in the Ukraine, it was estimated to have been enough to feed all of the people there for up to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Propaganda and Ultranationalism**

* Propaganda-
* Ultranationalists often use propaganda to manipulate strong human emotions- especially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- and persuade people to behave in certain ways.

**Propaganda often:**

* Calls opponents names (eg. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) that are designed to arouse people’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eg. Calling their own wars “holy” wars)
* Uses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to appeal to peoples values (eg. A cross)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eg. If ‘they’ are not defeated ‘they’ will attack us)